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The Agricultural Situation in Eastern Europe

Production and Trade Statistics, 1970-75

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FOREWORD

Because of a temporary reassignment of staff, the narrative is omitted from this year's report.

Carolyn E. Miller was primarily responsible for updating the data, with assistance in statistical interpretation provided by Thomas A. Vankai and Miles J. Lambert. Data submitted by U.S. Agricultural Attaches stationed in Belgrade, Vienna, and Warsaw and by Foreign Service Officers stationed in Bucharest, East Berlin, and Sofia are acknowledged with appreciation.

Other regional reports are being prepared for Africa and West Asia, the Far East, the People's Republic of China, Western Europe, the Western Hemisphere, and the USSR.



Donald Chrisler, Program Leader
East European Area
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TABLES

	Page
Table 1--Area of selected crops, Eastern Europe, annual 1970-75	4
Table 2--Production of selected crops, Eastern Europe, annual 1970-75 ...	5
Table 3--January livestock numbers, Eastern Europe, 1970-76	6
Table 4--Production of principal livestock products, Eastern Europe, annual 1969-75	7
Table 5--Trade in selected agricultural commodities, Eastern Europe, 1968-75	8
Table 6--Grain trade, Eastern Europe, fiscal years 1971-76	14
Table 7--U.S. agricultural exports to Eastern Europe, by commodity, fiscal years 1968-75	15
Table 8--U.S. agricultural exports to Eastern Europe, by country, fiscal years 1968-75	15

Table 1--Area of selected crops, Eastern Europe, annual 1970-75 1/

Commodity and year	Bulgaria	Czecho- slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugoslavia	Total Eastern Europe
Million hectares								
Wheat								
1970	1.01	1.08	0.60	1.27	1.98	2.32	1.83	10.09
1971	1.03	1.10	.63	1.27	2.06	2.50	1.93	10.52
1972	.96	1.20	.69	1.32	2.05	2.52	1.92	10.66
1973	.93	1.24	.70	1.29	1.96	2.36	1.70	10.18
1974	.86	1.28	.73	1.32	2.02	2.39	1.84	10.44
1975	.83	(1.18)	.78	1.25	1.84	2.35	1.62	(9.85)
Rye								
1970	.02	.22	.68	.15	3.41	.04	.11	4.63
1971	.02	.23	.67	.13	3.71	.05	.11	4.92
1972	.02	.23	.65	.12	3.54	.04	.10	4.70
1973	.02	.22	.65	.11	3.42	.05	.10	4.57
1974	.02	.22	.64	.11	3.14	(.04)	.09	(4.26)
1975	(.02)	(.19)	.62	.10	(2.79)	(.04)	.08	(3.84)
Barley								
1970	.40	.80	.64	.28	.92	.29	.28	3.61
1971	.43	.85	.66	.30	.90	.33	.28	3.75
1972	.45	.85	.62	.29	1.02	.33	.29	3.85
1973	.46	.87	.69	.29	1.08	.32	.33	4.04
1974	.48	.87	.78	.27	1.23	.40	.33	4.36
1975	.54	(.98)	.72	.26	1.34	.45	.36	(4.65)
Oats								
1970	.07	.38	.21	.04	1.53	.13	.28	2.64
1971	.08	.34	.23	.05	1.33	.13	.26	2.42
1972	.07	.32	.25	.05	1.36	.12	.26	2.43
1973	.05	.28	.24	.04	1.27	.11	.25	2.24
1974	.05	.23	.22	.03	1.18	.09	.25	2.05
1975	(.05)	(.22)	.23	.04	1.29	.07	.27	(2.17)
Corn								
1970	.64	.13	.01	1.19	.01	3.08	2.35	7.41
1971	.66	.14	2/	1.32	.01	3.13	2.42	7.68
1972	.69	.15	.01	1.39	2/	3.20	2.38	7.82
1973	.62	.17	2/	1.46	2/	2.96	2.38	7.59
1974	.52	.17	2/	1.46	2/	2.96	2.25	7.36
1975	.66	.16	2/	(1.46)	2/	3.32	2.36	(7.96)
Total grain 3/								
1970	2.16	2.61	2.29	2.96	8.34	5.90	4.88	29.14
1971	2.22	2.67	2.32	3.09	8.45	6.17	5.03	29.95
1972	2.19	2.75	2.33	3.20	8.49	6.24	4.98	30.18
1973	2.09	2.78	2.38	3.21	8.25	5.79	4.77	29.27
1974	1.94	2.76	2.44	3.22	8.11	5.90	4.85	29.22
1975	2.10	(2.73)	2.46	(3.14)	7.86	6.24	(4.71)	(29.24)
Potatoes								
1970	.03	.34	.67	.14	2.73	.29	.33	4.53
1971	.03	.33	.66	.13	2.67	.29	.33	4.44
1972	.03	.32	.65	.12	2.66	.30	.32	4.40
1973	.03	.30	.65	.11	2.68	.28	.32	4.37
1974	.03	.28	.64	.11	2.68	.30	.32	4.36
1975	(.03)	.25	.61	.10	2.58	(.29)	.31	(4.17)
Sugarbeets								
1970	.06	.18	.19	.08	.41	.17	.08	1.17
1971	.04	.19	.21	.07	.42	.18	.08	1.19
1972	.06	.19	.22	.08	.44	.20	.08	1.27
1973	.06	.20	.23	.09	.45	.23	.09	1.35
1974	.06	.21	.23	.10	.44	.22	.10	1.36
1975	.08	.22	.26	.12	(.49)	.25	.11	(1.53)
Oilseeds 4/								
1970	.28	.04	.10	.09	.30	.60	.19	1.60
1971	.27	.05	.10	.12	.36	.55	.18	1.63
1972	.27	.05	.11	.11	.28	.55	.17	1.54
1973	.25	.06	.12	.10	.32	.51	.22	1.58
1974	.26	.05	.12	.11	.26	.51	.20	1.51
1975	.24	.06	.12	.12	.31	.51	.19	1.55

1/ 1975 data are preliminary. USDA estimates are in parentheses.

2/ Less than 5,000 hectares.

3/ Includes buckwheat, millet, spelt, mixed grains, and rice.

4/ Sunflowerseed only for Bulgaria, Hungary, Romania, and Yugoslavia. Rapeseed only for Czechoslovakia, East Germany, and Poland.

Table 2--Production of selected crops, Eastern Europe, annual 1970-75 1/

Commodity and year	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugoslavia	Total Eastern Europe
Million metric tons								
Wheat								
1970	3.03	3.17	2.13	2.72	4.61	3.40	3.79	22.85
1971	3.09	3.88	2.49	3.92	5.46	5.66	5.60	30.10
1972	3.58	4.02	2.74	4.09	5.15	6.04	4.84	30.46
1973	3.26	4.65	2.86	4.50	5.81	5.47	4.75	31.30
1974	2.91	5.06	3.15	4.97	6.41	5.00	6.28	33.78
1975	2.80	4.23	3.20	4.00	5.26	4.85	4.40	28.74
Rye								
1970	.03	.45	1.48	.16	5.43	.06	.13	7.74
1971	.02	.62	1.75	.18	7.83	.07	.13	10.60
1972	.02	.63	1.90	.17	8.15	.06	.12	11.05
1973	.02	.69	1.70	.18	8.27	(.06)	.12	(11.04)
1974	.02	.67	1.95	.18	7.88	(.05)	.12	(10.87)
1975	(.02)	(.54)	1.65	.15	6.35	(.05)	.10	(8.86)
Barley								
1970	1.17	2.28	1.93	.55	2.15	.51	.40	8.99
1971	1.25	2.85	2.29	.78	2.45	.79	.46	10.87
1972	1.43	2.65	2.59	.80	2.75	.84	.49	11.55
1973	1.37	2.96	2.85	.87	3.16	.73	.68	12.62
1974	1.64	3.38	3.42	.89	3.91	.92	.79	14.95
1975	1.87	(3.14)	2.80	.70	3.73	.96	.70	(13.90)
Oats								
1970	.10	.78	.56	.06	3.21	.12	.31	5.14
1971	.10	.90	.81	.09	3.20	.16	.31	5.57
1972	.08	.73	.89	.06	3.21	.11	.26	5.34
1973	.05	.74	.81	.07	3.22	.10	.30	5.29
1974	.07	.69	.92	.08	3.24	.09	.35	5.44
1975	(.07)	(.61)	.80	.09	2.93	.09	.37	(4.96)
Corn								
1970	.38	.51	.01	4.01	.01	6.54	6.93	20.39
1971	.52	.52	.01	4.67	.01	7.85	7.44	23.02
1972	.97	.64	.03	5.54	.01	9.82	7.93	26.94
1973	.57	.62	.01	5.91	.01	7.40	8.25	24.77
1974	.63	.57	2/	6.20	.01	7.44	8.03	23.88
1975	.06	.80	(.01)	7.10	(.01)	9.22	9.39	(29.59)
Total grain 3/								
1970	6.77	7.20	6.46	7.54	16.26	10.63	11.61	66.47
1971	7.06	8.77	7.74	9.70	19.87	14.53	14.01	81.68
1972	8.14	8.67	8.54	10.72	20.40	16.91	13.68	87.06
1973	7.32	9.66	8.50	11.59	21.86	13.81	14.14	86.88
1974	6.31	10.37	9.70	12.37	22.98	13.55	15.62	90.90
1975	(7.88)	(9.31)	(8.76)	12.09	19.69	15.22	(15.00)	(87.95)
Potatoes								
1970	.37	4.79	13.05	1.43	50.30	2.06	2.96	74.96
1971	.40	4.62	9.41	1.49	39.80	3.78	2.95	62.45
1972	.38	5.06	12.14	1.31	48.74	3.67	2.41	73.71
1973	.33	5.09	11.40	1.16	51.93	2.64	2.97	75.52
1974	.35	4.52	13.40	1.36	48.52	4.12	3.13	75.40
1975	(.33)	3.57	8.20	1.30	46.46	(2.80)	2.37	(65.03)
Sugarbeets								
1970	1.71	6.64	6.13	2.18	12.74	2.92	2.95	35.27
1971	1.52	5.83	5.13	2.02	12.56	3.98	2.96	34.00
1972	1.95	6.88	7.22	2.91	14.34	5.58	3.27	42.15
1973	1.72	6.16	6.68	2.75	13.66	4.38	3.34	38.69
1974	1.61	8.22	6.96	3.71	12.97	4.95	4.30	42.72
1975	2.00	7.66	6.40	4.04	15.17	5.00	4.22	44.49
Oilseeds 4/								
1970	.41	.06	.18	.09	.57	.77	.26	2.34
1971	.46	.10	.20	.14	.60	.79	.35	2.64
1972	.49	.11	.23	.13	.43	.85	.28	2.52
1973	.45	.12	.25	.15	.51	.76	.43	2.67
1974	.37	.09	.30	.10	.52	.68	.30	2.36
1975	.41	(.13)	(.32)	.15	(.70)	.72	.27	(2.70)

1/ 1975 data are preliminary. USDA estimates are in parentheses.

2/ Less than 5,000 tons.

3/ Includes buckwheat, millet, spelt, mixed grains, and rice.

4/ Sunflowerseed only for Bulgaria, Hungary, Romania, and Yugoslavia. Rapeseed only for Czechoslovakia, East Germany, and Poland.

Table 3--January livestock numbers, Eastern Europe, 1970-76 1/

Category and year	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugoslavia 2/	Total Eastern Europe
<u>Million head</u>								
Cattle, total								
1970	1.26	4.22	5.17	1.93	10.28	5.03	5.03	32.92
1971	1.28	4.29	5.19	1.91	10.22	5.22	5.14	33.25
1972	1.38	4.35	5.29	1.88	10.56	5.53	5.15	34.14
1973	1.44	4.47	5.38	1.89	11.26	5.77	5.37	35.58
1974	1.45	4.56	5.48	1.93	12.31	5.90	5.68	37.31
1975	1.55	4.57	5.59	2.02	12.82	5.98	5.87	38.40
1976	(1.65)	(4.56)	5.53	1.90	13.00	6.13	(5.80)	(38.57)
Cows								
1970 .....	.57	1.88	2.17	.74	6.04	2.23	2.79	16.42
1971 .....	.59	1.88	2.16	.76	5.83	2.28	2.77	16.27
1972 .....	.61	1.90	2.17	.75	5.90	2.38	2.79	16.50
1973 .....	.62	1.91	2.17	.76	6.02	2.45	2.92	16.85
1974 .....	.62	1.93	2.16	.79	6.27	2.50	3.06	17.33
1975 .....	.64	1.93	2.16	.79	6.35	(2.56)	3.20	(17.63)
1976	(.66)	(1.90)	2.16	.75	(6.40)	(2.61)	(3.25)	(17.73)
Hogs								
1970	1.97	5.04	9.24	5.70	14.76	5.97	5.54	48.22
1971	2.37	5.53	9.68	7.31	13.86	6.36	6.56	51.67
1972	2.81	5.94	10.00	7.59	16.95	7.74	6.22	57.25
1973	2.60	6.09	10.36	6.86	19.02	8.79	6.34	60.06
1974	2.43	6.27	10.85	8.01	21.45	8.99	7.40	65.40
1975	3/3.42	6.72	11.52	8.29	21.71	8.57	7.68	67.91
1976	3/3.90	(5.68)	(11.50)	6.90	21.50	8.81	(7.90)	66.19
Sheep								
1970	9.22	.98	1.70	2.25	2.63	13.84	8.97	39.59
1971	9.68	.98	1.60	2.32	2.66	13.82	8.70	39.76
1972	10.13	.93	1.61	2.05	2.65	14.07	8.33	39.77
1973	9.92	.89	1.66	1.94	2.63	14.46	7.77	39.27
1974	9.77	.84	1.74	1.88	2.60	14.30	7.85	38.98
1975	9.79	.81	1.85	2.02	2.66	13.93	8.18	39.24
1976	(9.99)	(.80)	(1.88)	(2.00)	2.80	13.87	(8.25)	(39.59)
Horses								
1970 .....	.18	.14	.15	.24	2.62	.69	1.08	5.10
1971 .....	.17	.13	.13	.22	2.57	.67	1.05	4.94
1972 .....	.16	.12	.11	.21	2.50	.65	1.02	4.77
1973 .....	.15	.10	.09	.19	2.40	.63	.96	4.52
1974 .....	.14	.08	.08	.17	2.39	(.61)	.95	(4.42)
1975 .....	.14	.07	.07	.16	2.33	(.60)	.92	(4.29)
1976	(.13)	(.07)	(.07)	(.16)	2.26	(.58)	(.90)	(4.17)
Poultry								
1970	29.59	34.87	42.56	56.70	85.50	53.89	40.85	343.96
1971	33.71	39.19	43.03	61.30	87.56	54.33	44.95	364.07
1972	34.10	38.24	43.34	58.80	88.85	61.26	44.58	369.17
1973	34.79	39.17	43.66	50.60	92.88	64.50	49.21	374.81
1974	36.94	41.23	45.67	55.30	94.23	66.51	54.69	394.57
1975	35.09	39.48	47.53	57.50	96.60	67.67	54.99	398.86
1976	(38.07)	(40.13)	(47.50)	(57.50)	(95.60)	78.61	(55.25)	(412.66)

1/ 1976 data are preliminary. USDA estimates are in parentheses.

2/ Sheep numbers include goats.

3/ The 1975 official figure indicates an increase of 1 million, or 40 percent. It is difficult to understand this sharp gain because feed supplies in 1974/75 were about the same as in 1972/73 and 1973/74. Furthermore, there is no indication that Bulgaria imported a large number of hogs in 1974. Prior to 1974, the number of privately-owned hogs was restricted by law. In December 1974, this restriction was lifted and, as a consequence, previously "hidden" hogs may have been counted for the first time in the January 1975 census. USDA is examining the numbers with a view toward adjusting the pre-1975 series to make it consistent with the 1975-76 official figures.

Table 4--Production of principal livestock products, Eastern Europe, annual 1969-75 1/

Commodity and year	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugoslavia	Total Eastern Europe
<u>Million metric tons</u>								
Beef and veal 2/ :								
1969	0.11	0.36	0.33	0.22	0.68	0.24	0.29	2.23
1970 .....	.11	.36	.34	.20	.66	.22	.26	2.15
1971 .....	.10	.37	.33	.20	.64	.21	.27	2.12
1972 .....	.11	.38	.35	.19	.59	.22	.28	2.12
1973 .....	.13	.40	.37	.21	.63	.25	.29	2.28
1974 .....	.12	.43	.39	.20	.82	.25	.33	2.54
1975	(.13)	(.44)	(.41)	(.24)	(.86)	(.26)	(.32)	(2.66)
Mutton, lamb, and goat meat 2/ :								
1969 .....	.10	3/	.01	.02	.03	.06	.05	.27
1970 .....	.09	3/	.01	.02	.03	.06	.05	.26
1971 .....	.10	3/	.01	.02	.03	.07	.05	.28
1972 .....	.10	3/	.01	.02	.03	.06	.05	.27
1973 .....	.10	3/	.01	.02	.03	.07	.05	.28
1974 .....	.10	3/	.01	.02	.02	.07	.05	.27
1975	(.08)	3/	(.01)	(.02)	(.02)	(.07)	(.05)	(.25)
Pork 2/ :								
1969 .....	.20	.56	.85	.56	1.35	.42	.46	4.40
1970 .....	.18	.59	.82	.59	1.32	.45	.54	4.49
1971 .....	.20	.62	.85	.75	1.36	.47	.61	4.86
1972 .....	.24	.68	.93	.85	1.64	.59	.56	5.49
1973 .....	.22	.67	.97	.73	1.83	.67	.50	5.59
1974 .....	.21	.70	1.04	.87	1.95	.75	.65	6.17
1975	(.30)	(.74)	(1.15)	(.98)	(1.84)	(.76)	(.69)	(6.46)
Poultry meat 2/ :								
1969 .....	.08	.08	.08	.19	.13	.12	.12	.80
1970 .....	.09	.10	.08	.22	.14	.12	.14	.89
1971 .....	.11	.11	.10	.24	.15	.14	.15	1.00
1972 .....	.11	.12	.11	.23	.17	.19	.14	1.07
1973 .....	.11	.12	.11	.25	.20	.21	.16	1.16
1974 .....	.13	.13	.12	.26	.22	.24	.18	1.28
1975	(.14)	(.14)	(.12)	(.28)	(.25)	(.26)	(.19)	(1.38)
Total meat 2/4/ :								
1969 .....	.49	1.05	1.29	1.00	2.23	.83	.99	7.88
1970 .....	.48	1.10	1.27	1.04	2.20	.86	1.06	8.01
1971 .....	.52	1.16	1.33	1.22	2.23	.90	1.16	8.52
1972 .....	.56	1.23	1.42	1.29	2.48	1.06	1.11	9.15
1973 .....	.56	1.24	1.49	1.22	2.73	1.20	1.07	9.51
1974 .....	.56	1.31	1.60	1.36	3.07	1.31	1.28	10.49
1975	(.65)	(1.35)	(1.72)	(1.52)	(3.08)	(1.35)	(1.32)	(10.99)
Milk 5/ :								
1969	1.58	4.75	7.23	1.89	14.76	3.10	2.81	36.12
1970	1.63	4.79	7.09	1.86	14.95	3.12	2.74	36.18
1971	1.67	4.92	7.15	1.80	15.15	3.20	2.73	36.62
1972	1.67	5.12	7.52	1.81	15.76	3.56	2.97	38.41
1973	1.71	5.43	7.74	1.96	16.24	3.78	3.26	40.12
1974	1.78	5.50	8.08	2.03	16.67	3.76	3.64	41.46
1975	1.80	(5.46)	(8.16)	1.99	16.40	3.94	(3.71)	(41.46)
<u>Millions</u>								
Eggs :								
1969	1,519	3,430	4,194	2,714	6,700	3,315	2,476	24,348
1970	1,617	3,733	4,442	3,280	6,941	3,537	2,781	26,331
1971	1,747	3,996	4,504	3,475	7,080	3,984	2,937	27,723
1972	1,703	4,120	4,425	3,217	7,475	4,300	2,964	28,204
1973	1,736	4,254	4,554	3,285	7,437	4,655	3,201	29,122
1974	1,742	4,468	4,922	3,628	7,871	4,871	3,674	31,176
1975	(1,834)	(4,499)	(5,030)	(3,990)	8,000	(5,372)	3,700	(32,425)

1/ 1975 data are preliminary. USDA estimates are in parentheses.

2/ CEMA data except Yugoslavia, which is not a CEMA member.

3/ Less than 5,000 tons.

4/ Includes horse and rabbit meat.

5/ Cows milk only for Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, and Poland. In East Germany, milk production is given in 3.5 percent fat content equivalent.

Table 5--Trade in selected agricultural

Commodity and country	Imports							1975 <u>2/</u>
	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	
	1,000 metric tons							
Total grain:								
Bulgaria	365	508	158	195	0	136	637	
Czechoslovakia:	1,879	1,727	1,367	2,033	1,550	1,552	1,088	
East Germany	1,628	1,864	3,424	3,066	3,845	2,990	2,770	
Hungary	455	356	181	808	788	265	390	
Poland	1,972	1,875	2,484	2,904	3,108	3,263	4,091	
Romania <u>4/</u>	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Yugoslavia	79	52	125	1,006	982	278	931	
Total	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Wheat:								
Bulgaria	273	401	52	150	0	0	77	
Czechoslovakia:	1,371	1,226	1,026	1,204	1,094	950	664	
East Germany	1,075	1,311	2,084	1,867	2,040	1,594	1,219	
Hungary	307	301	156	401	35	0	2	
Poland	1,068	1,181	1,099	1,910	1,274	1,620	1,758	
Romania <u>4/</u>	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Yugoslavia	79	0	<u>5/</u>	547	448	225	845	0
Total	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Barley:								
Bulgaria	54	22	106	8	0	53	201	
Czechoslovakia:	125	197	139	133	112	133	90	
East Germany	170	218	799	187	675	298	104	
Hungary	74	45	23	209	248	199	333	
Poland	545	375	1,093	616	1,332	780	1,135	
Romania <u>4/</u>	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Yugoslavia	0	34	115	125	66	10	5	
Total	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Corn:								
Bulgaria	39	83	0	33	0	68	359	
Czechoslovakia:	263	217	122	480	302	469	332	
East Germany	378	289	376	656	1,031	1,086	1,328	
Hungary	74	0	0	162	107	0	3	
Poland	295	247	231	267	337	684	765	
Romania <u>4/</u>	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Yugoslavia	0	7	1	308	417	42	81	
Total	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Oilseeds:								
Bulgaria	31	41	21	6	5	2	5	
Czechoslovakia:	209	181	188	132	120	140	129	
East Germany	132	130	203	208	197	133	129	
Hungary	23	75	38	64	6	5	5	
Poland	52	132	82	88	108	163	206	
Romania	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Yugoslavia	31	15	4	51	9	12	46	12
Total	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	

Exports										Commodity and country
1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 <u>2/</u>			
1,000 metric tons										
Total grain:										
489	536	462	558	833	367	149	Bulgaria			
27	54	62	35	35	33	207	Czechoslovakia			
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	East Germany <u>3/</u>			
141	460	810	112	505	1,732	1,830	Hungary			
119	183	200	111	208	410	262	Poland			
1,555	1,368	371	702	900	1,126	712	Romania			
433	323	304	70	22	398	315	Yugoslavia			
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Total			
Wheat:										
365	238	211	324	509	220	139	Bulgaria			
0	14	0	0	0	0	0	Czechoslovakia			
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	East Germany <u>3/</u>			
115	367	571	83	363	923	935	Hungary			
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Poland			
1,176	480	14	236	543	776	641	Romania			
3	0	4	2	0	0	4	Yugoslavia			
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Total			
Barley:										
0	0	0	0	40	16	0	Bulgaria			
27	40	54	33	35	33	33	Czechoslovakia			
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	East Germany <u>3/</u>			
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Hungary			
32	51	144	78	129	43	68	Poland			
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Romania			
21	1	5/	1	0	103	33	Yugoslavia			
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Total			
Corn:										
124	298	250	230	285	130	10	Bulgaria			
<u>5/</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0	Czechoslovakia			
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	East Germany <u>3/</u>			
<u>5/</u>	79	180	26	19	693	830	Hungary			
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Poland			
375	888	357	466	357	350	71	Romania			
389	318	298	63	20	277	291	52	Yugoslavia		
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Total			
Oilseeds:										
50	134	117	95	95	35	2	Bulgaria			
2	4	3	3	2	3	2	Czechoslovakia			
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	East Germany			
18	36	42	80	36	27	30	Hungary			
175	85	46	61	10	57	3	Poland			
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Romania			
16	17	129	28	15	6	22	Yugoslavia			
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Total			

--Continued

Table 5--Trade in selected agricultural

Commodity and country	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 <u>2/</u>
<u>1,000 metric tons</u>								
Vegetable oil, edible:								
Bulgaria	25	19	5	1	0	5/	5/	
Czechoslovakia:	47	50	50	55	58	40	46	
East Germany	112	104	117	99	161	98	126	
Hungary	29	28	12	30	7	21	20	
Poland	47	41	42	65	69	66	68	
Romania	5	8	7	1	1	1	5	
Yugoslavia	47	10	36	134	128	48	59	
Total	312	260	269	385	424	274	324	
Oilseed meal: <u>6/</u>								
Bulgaria	53	81	91	137	179	170	302	
Czechoslovakia:	342	455	428	365	501	630	591	
East Germany	379	456	522	637	834	769	829	
Hungary	270	260	341	401	377	380	580	
Poland	299	278	313	317	545	724	794	
Romania	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Yugoslavia	122	139	196	188	150	200	272	150
Total	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Cotton:								
Bulgaria	58	62	61	62	56	61	58	
Czechoslovakia:	107	82	114	106	108	104	119	
East Germany	87	79	106	91	91	86	99	
Hungary	75	64	98	66	67	73	76	93
Poland	156	132	150	145	157	145	152	
Romania	76	84	83	91	97	108	104	
Yugoslavia	72	111	70	79	86	94	109	85
Total	631	614	682	640	662	671	717	
Hides, cattle: <u>7/</u>								
Bulgaria	690	570	465	486	384	366	443	
Czechoslovakia:	2,050	1,800	2,141	2,443	2,451	2,452	2,122	
East Germany <u>8/</u>	NA	NA	1,764	1,775	1,841	2,557	1,532	
Hungary	1,653	1,200	1,635	1,063	1,476	1,716	1,852	
Poland <u>8/</u>	4,541	3,869	4,630	4,960	5,842	6,724	5,732	
Romania	1,153	1,470	2,663	1,675	2,335	3,244	1,787	
Yugoslavia <u>8/</u>	2,370	2,227	4,001	2,249	2,568	2,260	2,557	2,425
Total	NA	NA	17,299	14,651	16,897	19,319	16,025	
Meat and meat products: <u>9/</u>								
Bulgaria	14	11	16	15	10	15	39	
Czechoslovakia:	83	110	121	76	46	22	40	
East Germany	68	66	85	56	47	43	24	
Hungary	24	27	61	16	14	27	26	
Poland	79	36	44	153	65	55	6	
Romania	NA	NA	8	46	43	8	10	
Yugoslavia	6	2	14	5	11	46	20	
Total	NA	NA	349	367	236	216	165	

commodities, Eastern Europe, 1968-75 1/--Continued

Exports								Commodity and country
1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 2/	
1,000 metric tons								
								:Vegetable oil,
								: edible:
46	60	47	20	26	19	23		: Bulgaria
6	3	0	8	1	1	1		: Czechoslovakia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0		: East Germany
42	56	30	44	41	41	39		: Hungary
55	35	38	17	62	47	47		: Poland
116	144	119	132	129	142	165		: Romania
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		: Yugoslavia
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		: Total
								:Oilseed meal: 6/
NA	NA	7	36	40	42	0		: Bulgaria
NA	NA	13	14	29	27	27		: Czechoslovakia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0		: East Germany
NA	NA	41	98	60	117	171		: Hungary
0	0	16	30	14	0	6		: Poland
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		: Romania
13	31	52	8	9	5/	0		: Yugoslavia
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		: Total
								:Cotton:
16	11	12	9	10	6	2		: Bulgaria
4	0	0	16	0	0	0		: Czechoslovakia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0		: East Germany
0	0	0	0	0	0	0		: Hungary
0	0	0	0	0	0	0		: Poland
0	0	0	0	0	0	0		: Romania
0	0	0	0	0	0	0		: Yugoslavia
20	11	12	25	10	6	2		: Total
								:Hides, cattle: 7/
NA	NA	44	137	2	0	0		: Bulgaria
0	0	0	0	0	0	0		: Czechoslovakia
0	0	0	0	0	0	0		: East Germany
0	0	0	0	0	0	0		: Hungary
165	253	298	330	330	220	220		: Poland 8/
0	0	0	0	0	0	0		: Romania
0	0	0	0	0	0	0		: Yugoslavia
NA	NA	342	467	332	220	220		: Total
								:Meat and meat
								: products: 2/
84	74	65	67	74	65	61		: Bulgaria
31	37	19	30	25	50	9		: Czechoslovakia
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		: East Germany
120	107	123	162	163	134	201		: Hungary
176	176	157	174	173	194	234		: Poland
92	80	55	55	69	100	133		: Romania
118	112	99	102	108	91	57		: Yugoslavia
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		: Total

--Continued

Table 5--Trade in selected agricultural

Commodity and country	Imports							
	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 <u>2/</u>
	<u>1,000 metric tons</u>							
Sugar, refined:								
Bulgaria	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Czechoslovakia:	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
East Germany	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Hungary	17	19	34	182	134	160	208	
Poland	19	41	12	40	34	3	34	
Romania	55	65	90	119	0	0	7	
Yugoslavia	68	34	10	90	271	376	81	
Total	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Tobacco:								
Bulgaria	2	1	5	6	12	5	7	
Czechoslovakia:	22	19	16	17	21	18	16	
East Germany	21	17	16	19	23	18	20	
Hungary	12	10	8	8	9	9	9	
Poland	5	4	3	3	3	7	4	
Romania	NA	NA	2	5	2	2	7	
Yugoslavia	9	3	4	5	6	2	2	
Total	NA	NA	54	63	76	61	65	

NA = Not available.

1/ Data from Statisticheskiiy Ezhegodnik Stran-Chlenov Soveta Ekonomicheskoy Vzaimopomoshchi (CEMA), except for Yugoslavia which is not a CEMA member.

2/ 1975 data are preliminary.

3 CEMA does not report any grain exports for East Germany. For fiscal year grain exports, see table 6.

Exports										Commodity and country
1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 <u>2/</u>			
<u>1,000 metric tons</u>										
										Sugar, refined:
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA				Bulgaria
287	276	296	299	208	207	174				Czechoslovakia
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA				East Germany
17	43	21	2	2	2	12				Hungary
486	215	172	72	297	377	166				Poland
63	104	39	10	157	NA	NA				Romania
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	7				Yugoslavia
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA				Total
										Tobacco:
69	60	58	62	63	69	69				Bulgaria
1	2	1	0	3	1	2				Czechoslovakia
2	3	2	2	2	2	2				East Germany
7	7	9	6	3	2	1				Hungary
8	9	10	12	9	12	13				Poland
11	6	4	1	3	6	6				Romania
16	14	19	20	17	18	19				Yugoslavia
114	101	103	103	100	110	112				Total

4/ CEMA does not report any grain imports for Romania. For fiscal year grain imports, see table 6.

5/ Less than 500 tons.

6/ Includes millfeed.

7/ Thousand pieces.

8/ Converted from metric tons to pieces at 20 kilograms per piece.

9/ Includes poultry meat.

Table 6--Grain trade, Eastern Europe, fiscal years 1971-76 1/

Year ending June 30	Bulgaria	Czecho- slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugo- slavia	Total
<u>Million metric tons</u>								
Imports								
1971	0.3	2.2	2.3	0.4	2.8	1.1	1.1	10.3
1972	.1	2.3	2.7	.6	3.7	.4	.4	10.2
1973	.1	1.4	3.5	1.2	2.5	.3	.7	9.8
1974	--	1.4	2.5	.2	3.7	.6	.8	9.3
1975	1.0	1.3	3.2	.3	3.6	.9	.4	10.7
1976 2/	0.2	1.6	3.6	.4	5.2	.6	.5	12.1
Exports								
1971	.5	.1	.4	.6	.2	.3	.1	2.4
1972	.5	--	.3	.2	.1	.2	--	1.3
1973	.7	.1	.3	.1	.2	.9	.1	2.4
1974	.2	--	.3	2.0	.5	.2	.6	3.7
1975	--	--	.3	1.7	.3	.2	.1	2.6
1976 2/	.4	--	.3	1.9	.3	.8	.6	
Net imports 3/								
1971	-.2	2.1	1.8	-.3	2.6	.9	1.0	7.9
1972	-.4	2.2	2.3	.4	3.6	.3	.3	8.9
1973	-.7	1.4	3.3	1.1	2.3	-.6	.6	7.4
1974	-.2	1.4	2.2	-1.8	3.2	.4	.2	5.6
1975	1.0	1.3	2.9	-1.4	3.3	.7	.4	8.1
1976 2/	-.2	1.6	3.3	-1.5	4.9	-.2	-.1	7.8

-- = zero or less than 50,000 tons.

1/ Excluding rice. Entries may not add to totals because of rounding.

2/ Forecast.

3/ Minus denotes net exports.

Source: Foreign Agricultural Service and Economic Research Service.

Table 7--U.S. agricultural exports to Eastern Europe, by commodity, fiscal years 1968-75 1/

[illegible]

Table 8--U.S. agricultural exports to Eastern Europe, by country, fiscal years 1968-75 1/

	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugoslavia	Total
Year ending June 30								
					<u>Million dollars</u>			
1968	3.3	10.8	24.2	5.0	52.8	0.5	41.2	137.8
1969	1.9	8.8	20.4	6.9	55.5	3.6	21.9	119.0
1970	4.4	14.0	29.5	12.9	53.3	15.0	22.1	151.2
1971	3.6	28.7	17.3	19.2	51.7	51.1	107.0	278.6
1972 .....	.7	23.7	24.6	15.5	63.4	27.3	48.6	203.8
1973	2.0	55.2	54.8	20.8	202.0	70.5	92.4	497.7
1974	2.3	48.4	197.3	30.3	319.0	110.9	163.5	871.7
1975	31.7	33.2	150.7	45.9	255.7	166.5	61.6	745.7
1976								

1/ Adjusted for transshipments through Canada, Netherlands, and West Germany.

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